

FP-Finish 4k Urethane

Single Component Water-based Urethane

TECHNICAL DATA SHEET

PRODUCT DESCRIPTION

FP Water-based Urethane is a single-component, water-based polyurethane coating formulated for commercial and institutional flooring applications. The product exhibits high-performance air-dry resistance and maintains long-term clarity without yellowing, even when applied over epoxy systems or wood substrates.

The coating is self-priming, eliminating the requirement for additional primers, and provides an adequate open working time to ensure uniform application. Once cured, FP Water-based Urethane forms a transparent, highly durable film with excellent mechanical strength and chemical resistance, making it suitable for environments subject to abrasion, traffic, and chemical exposure.

For enhanced versatility and customization, the FP Water-based Urethane integrates seamlessly with Florida Polymer's decorative elements, including flakes, quartz, and aggregates. Additionally, it is compatible with many of Florida Polymer's line of products.

For detailed technical specifications or application-specific guidance, please consult with a Florida Polymer Representative.

BENEFITS

- | | |
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| ☐ VOC Compliant | ☐ Chemical Resilience |
| ☐ Advanced Composition | ☐ Seamless Coating |
| ☐ LEED Requirements | ☐ Impermeability / Mold resistant |
| ☐ Low maintenance | ☐ VOC and EPA Compliant in all States and Canadian Provinces CIFA, USDA, |
| ☐ Essentially odorless | ☐ FDA, Food Safety Compliant |
| ☐ Multi-Integration options | ☐ Cures to an inert finish |
| ☐ Excellent abrasion resistance | |
| ☐ Superior mechanical and chemical properties | |

APPLICATIONS

The chemical and mechanical properties of FP WB Urethane provides excellent results for several applications.

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|--|--------------------------------|
| • Industrial Flooring | • Commercial Spaces |
| • Garage floors | • Healthcare Facilities |
| • Kitchens | • Food and Beverage Industries |
| • Public Transit Facilities | • Residential Projects |
| • Boutiques and Showrooms | • Heavy Manufacturing |
| • Pharmaceutical | • Aerospace Facilities |
| • Commercial Centers | • Electronics Manufacturing |
| • Schools | • Warehouses |
| • Or any other areas where superior quality protection is required | |



PACKAGING

FP Water-based Urethane kit consists of 1-component.

COLORS

- ☐ CLEAR ☐ Satin Finish ☐ Gloss Finish ☐ Matte Finish

TESTING

All surfaces are not the same. It is recommended to create a sample area before starting the project. The test should be performed on site, using the method offered by your Florida Polymer Products representative to ensure good adhesion and color. A sampling area should also be performed on existing coatings to determine if there are any contaminants or if delamination will occur.

CHECK CONCRETE MOISTURE

Concrete must be dry before application of this floor coating material. Concrete moisture tests are required, either ASTM F1869 (calcium chloride) or ASTM F2170 (in situ RH probe) or any other methods approved by Florida Polymer Products Corp.

TEMPERATURE AND HUMIDITY

Floor and material temperature must be at or above the published Technical Data Sheet requirements. Dew point must be 7°F (3°C) or more below the temperature. Do not apply if humidity is at or above 80%.

SURFACE PREPARATION

Surface preparation in accordance with: ICRI Guideline No. 310.2R Selecting and Specifying Concrete Surface Preparation for Sealers, Coatings, Polymer Overlays, and Concrete Repair. The pH of the concrete substrate should be at 9 or above. All bond-breaking material must be removed.

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PHYSICAL PROPERTIES

PROPERTIES	VALUES	REFERENCES
Reflection Rate	Gloss 60%, Satin 40%, Matte 5%	
PH	8.2 ± 0.4	
VOC Content	272 g/l	
Viscosity	23 to 25 seconds (Zahn #2)	
Solids Content:	30% (by weight)	
Tabor Abrasion:	8 mgs lost	ASTM D 4060
Density	1.04 - 1.05 kg/l	
VOC	272 grams/Liter	

PRODUCT DATA

Volumetric Ratio:	1 Component
Solids Content:	30% (by weight) - 27% (by volume)
*Coverage:	500-600 FT ² /Gallon @ Mils thickness
**Application Temperature:	Min 60°F <50%Rh Max 90°F <50%Rh
Min Substrate Temperature:	50°F
Max Substrate Temperature:	86°F
Recoat Window:	3-4 hours w/ ventilation 6-8 hours w/ out ventilation
Tack Free:	1 hour
Light Foot Traffic:	4-6 hours w/ ventilation 12-24 hours w/out ventilation
Full Cure	7 Days
Storage	Between 50° - 85°
Shelf Life:	12 months
USDA Food & Beverage & CFIA:	Meets the requirements

*Coverage will differ depending on the quality, porosity, of the substrate, thickness, and application methods.

CONCRETE SURFACE PREPARATION

> Proper preparation of the concrete surface is essential before applying the coating system to ensure maximum durability and adhesion. The following requirements must be met:

- **Dry** – The concrete must have no wet zones, with moisture levels below 4%.
- **Clean** – All contaminants such as dust, grease, delaminated coatings, laitance, or other materials that could hinder adhesion must be completely removed.
- **Profiled** – Mechanically profiled Surface (Surface Preparation ICRI Guideline No. 310.2R Concrete Surface Profile (CSP 2 and above) Depending on System to be Installed and Condition of Concrete, and/or approved by a Florida Polymer Product Representative.
- **Sound** – To ensure the substrate is structurally sound, all cracks and chipped areas must be repaired using a compatible Florida Polymer Product approved product. This step is critical to achieving a durable and effective coating application.
- **Concrete preparation** - must be executed using mechanical methods, including shot blasting, grinding, sandblasting, or any other Florida Polymer Product approved technique. This ensures optimal surface profile and adhesion for subsequent coating applications.

PATCHING & REPAIRS

To prevent visible cavities, cracks, and imperfections in the final coating, proper concrete repair is crucial. Fill and level cavities using a compatible Florida Polymer Product approved product, ensuring a smooth substrate. Once the repair materials have fully cured, refine the surface by diamond sanding to address any residual irregularities. If non-Florida Polymer Products repair materials are utilized, consult a Florida Polymer Product technical representative to verify compatibility and ensure optimal results.

MIXING

1. Shake the gallon thoroughly.
2. Open the container and mix with a drill for 2 minutes.
3. Reseal the container and allow it to sit for 8–10 minutes.
4. Pour into a pan – the product is now ready for use.

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APPLICATION INSTRUCTIONS

- 1. Temperature Considerations During Application:** When applying FP Water-based Urethane, it is crucial to consider temperature changes. Always apply the coating during decreasing temperatures. Concrete is a porous material that traps air; as temperatures rise (typically in the morning), the trapped air expands, which can result in gas escaping through the coating, leading to imperfections. For optimal results, especially in exterior applications, it is safer to apply the coating in the late afternoon when temperatures are on the decline.
- 2. Ambient Temperature Recommendations:** For optimal performance during application, ensure the ambient temperature is maintained between 50°F and 86°F <50% Rh. Adhering to this temperature range helps achieve proper curing and overall product efficacy.
- 3. Application Technique:** Apply the product at a maximum coverage rate of 600 ft² per gallon. Pour the mixture into a paint tray so you are able to dip and roll the product.
- 4. Avoid Dripping:** Ensure material is never allowed to drip onto the floor during application. Any excess unmixed material that drips may result in improperly cured areas, leading to defects in the final coating. Ensure that the contents are poured completely, and the container is promptly removed. Handle the tray with precision to maintain a consistent and high-quality finish.
- 5. Roller Application Technique:** Use a ¾ Nap roller to evenly apply the FP Water-based Urethane. Roll systematically forward and backward across the surface, ensuring smooth, consistent coverage. Apply steady pressure throughout the process to achieve optimal results and a uniform finish.
- 6. Final Step - Cross-Rolling for a Smooth Finish:** Complete the application process by backing up with the roller in the opposite direction of the initial pass outlined in step 5. This ensures even distribution and eliminates streaks or inconsistencies for a flawless finish.

- 7. Surface Preparation – Cleaning and Smoothing:** Thoroughly clean and sweep the floor to remove any debris or dust. Identify and sand down any high points or imperfections to ensure a smooth, even surface. This step is crucial for achieving optimal adhesion and a flawless finish for the coating.
- 8. Additional Protection Requirement:** If enhanced chemical resistance, abrasion durability, or anti-slip protection is needed, consult your Florida Polymer Products representative for tailored recommendations. They can guide you on suitable products or solutions to meet specific project requirements.

SYSTEM APPLICATION

Commercial – High/Traffic Intensive: 3 coats
Residential – High Traffic: 3 coats
Restoration – High/Medium Traffic: 2 coats
Protection – Medium/Light Traffic: 1-2 coats

PRODUCT LIMITATIONS

Concrete slabs at ground level naturally emit invisible moisture vapor. To ensure coating integrity, the permissible moisture emissions must not exceed 3 lbs./1,000 ft² over 24 hours (<4%), as determined by the calcium chloride test. Alternatively, a relative humidity (RH) test, compliant with ASTM F2170, can be used to assess moisture vapor levels. The RH test results should remain below 80%. If either test reveals moisture levels above these thresholds, blistering and delamination of the coating may occur.

It is essential to perform a calcium chloride or RH test to evaluate the concrete's moisture levels before application. Should the RH exceed 80% or the calcium chloride test result surpass 3 lbs., a concrete moisture vapor control system must be installed prior to applying the coating system.

Humidity Control System Recommendation: For cases where humidity levels exceed acceptable limits, it is recommended to use; Florida Polymer Moisture Vapor Barrier. This MVB system meets the F3010 specification as verified by E96 test results. For further information or guidance, please contact a Florida Polymer Products representative.

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Joint and Crack Treatment: To minimize the risk of cracking in the coating system caused by concrete movement or separation, proper treatment of joints and cracks is essential prior to application.

- ⚠ **Control Joints & Random Cracks:** These should be either sawn or chiseled before being filled with crack filler to ensure stability and smoothness.
- ⚠ **Construction/Cold Joints:** These joints, where two slabs meet and may experience movement, must be addressed before coating. After the coating has been applied and fully cured, saw off the coating over the construction joints and fill them with an elastomeric joint filler for flexibility and durability.

- ⚠ These procedures are critical for maintaining the integrity and longevity of the coating systems.

For further information or guidance, please contact a Florida Polymer Products Representative.

- ⚠ Higher temperatures and humidity levels may reduce working time
- ⚠ Lower temperature levels may slow the drying and curing process.
- ⚠ Tire transfer may occur when products are subjected to excess heat and humidity levels. Appropriate ventilation is recommended to minimize the curing period and maximize proper evaporation.

LIMITATIONS & PRECAUTIONS

- Do not use material that has begun to harden or crystallize.
- Do not apply in low temperatures or high-humidity conditions.
- Maximum recommended application thickness: 8 mils.
- Not intended for wet areas (e.g., showers, sinks) or for vehicular traffic.
- Curing time depends on application thickness, temperature, humidity, and method of installation. Low temperatures may prevent proper curing.
- Direct heating to remove bubbles may trigger an exothermic reaction if applied in contact with a heat source.
- Substrate must be dry with a moisture content below 4% prior to application. Not suitable for damp or high-moisture substrates.
- Not recommended for outdoor applications.

Important: We strongly recommend performing tests prior to full application to confirm suitability under specific site conditions.

CURING & DRYING TIMES

The curing process takes approximately:

- 75% cure: ~24 hours
- 90% cure: 48–72 hours
- 100% cure (full): 7 days

Usage Guidelines

- Light pedestrian traffic permitted after 4 hours.
- General traffic possible after 24 hours; however, the surface may be prone to scratches or marking.
- Wait 7 days before placing carpets, rugs, or performing the first wet cleaning to ensure optimal coating performance.
- Respect the full maturation process to achieve maximum durability and finish quality.

Important Notes

- Drying and curing times may vary depending on site conditions.
- Low temperatures, high humidity, or excessive film thickness can significantly delay curing and may result in defects such as cloudiness, uneven gloss, or surface texture (e.g., orange peel effect).

⚠ SAFETY WARNING

Avoid contact with the skin. Some people may be allergic to epoxy resin. Protective gloves, eyewear, protective clothing, and adequate ventilation are recommended.

For additional information and advice on the safe handling, storage and disposal of chemical products, please contact a Florida Polymer Products Representative.

– KEEP OUT OF REACH OF CHILDREN –

– FOR INDUSTRIAL USE ONLY –



– KEEP FROM FREEZING –



DISPOSAL

- ⚠ Excess material of (A and B) should be mixed and allowed to cure. Cured product may be disposed without restriction.
- ⚠ Uncured materials should be stored in a suitable and sealed container and may be disposed in accordance with provincial, State, municipal, and/or Federal regulations.

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DISCLAIMER

All guidelines, recommendations, statements, and technical data contained herein are based on information and tests we believe to be reliable and correct, but accuracy and completeness of said tests are not guaranteed and are not to be construed as a warranty, either expressed or implied. It is the user's responsibility to satisfy himself, by his own information and test, to determine suitability of the product for his own intended use, application and job situation and user assumes all risk and liability resulting from his use of the product. We do not suggest or guarantee that any product limitations are the only ones which may exist. Neither Seller nor Manufacturer shall be liable to the buyer or any third person for any injury, loss or damage directly or indirectly resulting from use of, or inability to use, the products. Recommendations or statements, whether in writing or oral, other than those contained herein shall not be binding upon the Manufacturer, unless in writing and signed by an authorized corporate officer of Manufacturer. Technical and application information is provided for the purpose of establishing a general profile of the material and proper application procedures. Test performance results were obtained in a controlled environment and Manufacturer makes no claim that these tests or any other tests accurately represent all environments. Manufacturer is not responsible for typographical errors.

Limited Warranty

Before applying any material, please ensure you have thoroughly reviewed all relevant information found in the General Guidelines, Technical Data Sheets, Guide Specifications, and Safety Data Sheets (SDS). These products are intended for professional use only and should be applied by trained professionals or individuals with previous experience using the Manufacturer's products, in compliance with the Manufacturer's guidelines, specifications, SDS, sound engineering practices, and applicable regulatory standards.

Please note that published technical data and instructions may change without prior notice. For the most current technical data, instructions, and project-specific recommendations, please reach out to your local Manufacturer representative or visit our website.

The Manufacturer guarantees that its products will be free from manufacturing defects and will conform to the published physical properties specified in the product's Technical Data Sheet (TDS) at the time of application. The sole responsibility of the Seller and Manufacturer is limited to replacing any defective portion of the product. No other warranties, either expressed or implied—including warranties of merchantability or fitness for a specific purpose—are provided by the Manufacturer in relation to this product.

The Manufacturer is not liable for any damages, including indirect or consequential damages, resulting from any alleged breach of warranty, whether expressed or implied. Additionally, the Manufacturer is not responsible for any infringement of patents held by others arising from the use of this product.

This warranty does not apply to products that have been modified, altered, improperly stored, handled, abused, or misused. The Manufacturer also does not provide warranties for parts, accessories, or products not supplied by it, nor does it guarantee the workmanship of any individual or company installing its products.

Furthermore, there are no warranties regarding appearance, color, fading, chalking, staining, shrinkage, peeling, normal wear and tear, or improper application by the applicator. Damage resulting from abuse, neglect, insufficient maintenance, acts of nature, or physical movement of the substrate or structural defects is also excluded from this limited warranty.

The Manufacturer reserves the right to conduct performance tests on any material claimed to be defective prior to any repairs made by the owner, general contractor, or applicator. This warranty is governed by the laws of California, without regard to any conflict of laws.

TECHNICAL SUPPORT

For technical support, please call (407)308-2898. For further inquiries or assistance, users may also contact Florida Polymer Products Corp. via email at info@floridapolymer.com